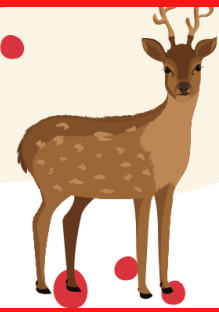




DEER RESISTANT: PERENNIALS

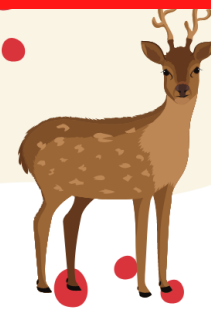


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Perennials & Reseeding Biennials	Native	Pollinator Friendly	Water Use	Bloom Season
Agapanthus (Lily of the Nile)		✓	Med	Summer-Fall
Agastache	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Amaryllis			Med	Spring or Fall
Artemesia		✓	Low	N/A
Angel's Trumpet			High	Summer-Fall
Balloon Flower			Med	Spring-Summer
Beebalm	✓	✓	Low	Summer
Black-Eyed Susan		✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Blackfoot Daisy	✓	✓	Low	Spring - Fall
Blanket Flower (Gaillardia)	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Butterfly Weed		✓	Med	Summer-Fall
California Poppy		✓	Low	Spring
Cape Mallow		✓	Med	Spring -Fall
Candytuft		✓	Low	Spring and Fall
Cape Honeysuckle		✓	Med	Fall
Candlestick Cassia		✓	Med	Summer-Fall
Cast Iron Plant			Low	N/A
Chile Petin	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Chrysanthemum		✓	Med	Fall
Columbine: Texas Gold	✓	✓	Med	Spring
Coneflower	✓	✓	Med	Spring-Summer
Copper Canyon Daisy	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Coral Bells		✓	Med	Spring-Summer
Coreopsis	✓	✓	Low	Summer



DEER RESISTANT: PERENNIALS

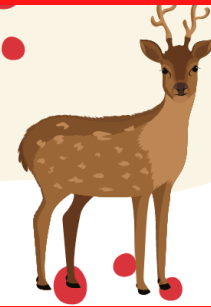


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Perennials and Reseeding Bienials cont...	Native	Pollinator Friendly	Water Usage	Bloom Season
Crocasmia			✓	Spring-Summer
Daffodil		✓	High	Spring
Dalea (Black)	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Damianita	✓	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Dark Knight Bluebeard		✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Daylily		✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Dusty Miller			Low	N/A
Elephant Ears			High	N/A
Euphorbia	✓	✓	Low	N/A
Fall Aster		✓	Low	Fall
Firebush		✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Fleabane Daisy	✓	✓	Low-Med	Spring-Summer
Flowering Maple		✓	Med-High	Winter-Spring
Four Nerve Daisy	✓	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Foxglove		✓	Med	Summer-Fall
Frostweed	✓	✓	Med	Fall
Gaura	✓	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Gazania		✓	Low	Summer-Winter
Gingers			Med	Summer-Fall (dep on variety)
Gregg's Blue Mistflower	✓	✓	Med	Summer-Fall
Hardy Hibiscus (Rose Mallow)	✓	✓	High	Summer-Fall
Holly Fern			Med	N/A
Hummingbird Bush (Flame Acanthus)	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall



DEER RESISTANT: PERENNIALS

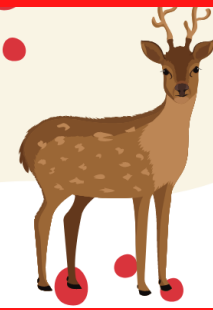


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Perennials and Reseeding Bienials cont...	Native	Pollinator Friendly	Water Usage	Bloom Season
Iris: African Bearded		✓	Med (African) Low (Bearded)	Spring-Summer
Lantana	(only TX variety)	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Lavender (English)		✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Lamb's Ear			Low	N/A
Lily: *Aztec *Blackberry **Crinum ***Oxblood		✓	Low-Med	*Summer **Spring ***Fall
Lion's Tail		✓	Med	Summer
Mexican Honeysuckle			Low	Spring-Fall
Mexican Mint Marigold		✓	Med	Fall
Mexican Oregano		✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Milkweeds: Native: Antelope Horn, Green, Texas, Tuberosa Tropical	✓ (Native varieties)	✓	Low-Med (dep. on variety)	Spring-Fall
Mirror Plant			Med	N/A
Obedient Plant	✓	✓	High	Summer-Fall
Ox-Eye Daisy			Med	Spring
Penstemon	✓		Med	Spring
Phlox (Summer)		✓	Med	Summer
Plumbago		✓	Low-Med	Summer-Fall
Pride of Barbados		✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Red Hot Poker		✓	Low	Spring-Summer



DEER RESISTANT: PERENNIALS



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Perennials and Reseeding Bienials cont...	Native	Pollinator Friendly	Water Usage	Bloom Season
Rock Rose	✓	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Rosemary		✓	Low-Med	Spring-Summer
Sages/ Salvias	depends on varieties	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Santolina: Gray Green			Low	Summer
Skullcap		✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Society Garlic			Med	Spring-Fall
Speedwell		✓	Med	Summer-Fall
Sundrops (Berlianderi)	✓	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Thyallis		✓	Med	Spring-Fall
Turk's Cap	✓	✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Verbena		✓	Low	Spring-Fall
Wallflower		✓	Low	Fall-Spring
Wooly Ironweed	✓	✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Yarrow		✓	Low	Summer-Fall
Zexmenia	✓	✓	Low	Summer

Keep in mind that these perennials are deer RESISTANT, not deer-proof. Few plants are truly deer-proof because of their nitrogen levels in various tissues, but many are undesirable enough to deer that they will leave them alone as long as other food is available. During droughts and other food-shortage situations, deer can become hungrier and may eat plants they would normally avoid.

*Low water usage plants still need to be watered adequately when first planted to get established and may need supplemental irrigation during periods of extreme heat and drought.